

The Netherlands



The Netherlands is represented in JPIAMR by ZonMw, which is the Netherlands Organisation for Health Research and Development. ZonMw is a national organisation that promotes quality and innovation in the field of health research and health care, initiating and fostering new developments. ZonMw also actively promotes knowledge transfer and implementation, ensuring knowledge is exchanged between all relevant stakeholders (health researchers, health professionals, patients/consumers and the general public). This in turn facilitates the structured implementation of newly developed knowledge and ensures that emerging health care issues are on the research agenda.

National AMR Action Plans

- National AMR action plan has been evaluated in 2019. In 2020, the Dutch Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport will present a follow up on this plan.

National ZonMw AMR research calls

- AMR 1st round; 2010
- AMR 2nd round; 2011
- AMR 3rd round; 2014
- ABR 1st round; 2016
- ABR 2nd round; 2017
- ABR 3rd round; 2019

National AMR research programs

- ZonMw AMR ; 2009-2018
- ZonMw ABR ; 2016-2023
- ZonMw JPI-EC-AMR

ZonMw has a competitive funding scheme. Other initiatives that are supporting and/or facilitating AMR research: NWO, NWA, RIVM, ZonMw GGG, ZonMw IZB, ZonMw Fundamental Research, NADP, NCOH

Other AMR initiatives (not elaborate): 1Health4Food, ALTANT, AMR Insights, CARES, CeSAM, Eenheid van taal in ABR, EurHealth-1Health, health-i-care, FIGON, KNCV TB, MARAN + NethMap, SWAB, ABR zorgnetwerken, i-4-1-Health

Activities on AMR actions at national level

- **AMR conference:** 'Antibiotic resistance: From research to practice and policy. What does this have to do with you?' (14-11-2018, Driebergen, the Netherlands)
- **Ministerial conference:** 'Second Ministerial Conference on Antimicrobial Resistance' (19/20-6-2019, Noordwijk, the Netherlands). Organized by the Dutch Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport.
- **Evaluation of the national programme antibiotic resistance** of the Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport
- **Invitational Conference:** 'ABR policy for the coming years' (18-11-2019, Gouda, the Netherlands)

THE NETHERLANDS

- **National ABR call** (set out in 2019) **on antibiotic resistance and reuse of data**. Researchers were challenged to make use of existing data and to make it more FAIR. <https://www.zonmw.nl/nl/subsidies/subsidieoproepen-op-uitnodiging/detail/item/call-for-submission-of-full-proposals-tackling-antibiotic-resistance-by-reusing-data-and-increasing/>
- **Letters to parliament** regarding antibiotic resistance: <https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/onderwerpen/antibioticaresistentie/documenten> (in Dutch)
- **NethMap report 2020**: Consumption of antimicrobial agents and antimicrobial resistance among medically important bacteria in the Netherlands in 2019: <https://www.rivm.nl/bibliotheek/rapporten/2020-0065.pdf>
- **MARAN report 2020**: Monitoring of Antimicrobial Resistance and Antibiotic Usage in Animals in the Netherlands in 2019 <https://www.rivm.nl/bibliotheek/rapporten/2020-0065.pdf>
- **AMR Benchmark 2020**: The second Antimicrobial Resistance Benchmark compares how a cross-section of the pharmaceutical industry is responding to the threat from drug-resistant infections. https://accessmedicinefoundation.org/media/uploads/downloads/5f3f76733efaa_Antimicrobial_Resistance_Benchmark_2020.pdf *The Antimicrobial Resistance Benchmark research programme is made possible with financial support from UK AID and the Dutch Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport.*
- **Roadmap on correct use of antibiotics in primary care** (08-04-2020): <https://www.rivm.nl/documenten/draaiboek-juist-gebruik-antibiotica-eerstelijjn> (in Dutch)